

# THE NATIONAL ERA.

L. P. NOBLE, PUBLISHER.

VOL. I.

The National Era is Published Weekly, on Seventh

Streets opposite the Post Office.

Two dollars a year, postpaid, to advance.

Advertisements not exceeding ten lines inserted

three times for one dollar; every subsequent inser-

tion, twenty-five cents.

**THE NATIONAL ERA.**

PUBLIC MEETING FOR THE RELIEF OF THE

SUFFERING POOR IN IRELAND.

On Tuesday evening last a great National Meet-

ing was held in the large saloon of the Odd Fel-

low's Hall. The meeting was graced by the pres-

ence of many ladies, and at an early hour the com-

mittee of a general committee was convened to

act in its utmost capacity. In addition to

the distinguished gentlemen who were present,

Judges of the Supreme Court, and others

high in official stations, were present, to manifest

their deep sympathy for those on whose behalf the

meeting was assembled.

At half past seven o'clock the Mayor of the city

called the meeting to order, under the following

organization:

HON. GEORGE M. DALLAS, Vice President of the

United States, presiding.

John Fletcher Somers from Maine.

Hon. C. G. Atherton, Senator from N. H.

Hon. R. C. Winthrop, Representative from Vt.

Hon. J. C. Converse, Senator from R. I.

Hon. D. C. Dickinson, Representative from Conn.

Hon. S. Dixie, Senator from N. Y.

Hon. Wm. Wright, Representative from N. J.

Hon. John M. Clayton, Senator from Ind.

Hon. James A. Pearce, Senator from Md.

Hon. Jas. McDowell, Representative from Va.

Hon. Jas. L. Jackson, Senator from Ga.

Hon. John C. Calhoun, Senator from S. C.

Hon. T. Butler King, Representative from Ala.

Hon. D. C. Conner, Senator from Miss.

Hon. E. L. Sere, Representative from La.

Hon. William Allen, Senator from Okla.

Hon. J. C. Crittenton, Senator from Ky.

Hon. A. Johnson, Representative from Tenn.

Hon. J. C. Bright, Senator from Tenn.

Hon. John Wentworth, Representative from Ill.

Hon. Jas. F. McDowell, Senator from Ind.

Hon. Chester Ashton, Senator from Ark.

Hon. Lewis Cass, Senator from Mich.

Hon. J. D. Weston, Senator from Pa.

Hon. J. C. Breckinridge, Senator from Tex.

Hon. S. L. Coffey, Representative from Iowa.

Hon. M. W. Martin, Delegate from Wisconsin.

W. M. Stanton, Senator of District of Columbia.

RECURRENCE.

Joseph Gates, East Tennessee Ritchie, Esq.

Ernest Brooks, Esq.

J. A. Houston, Esq.

G. D. Dwight, Esq.

Nathan Saenger, Esq.

G. H. Bailey, jun., Esq.

COMMITTEE ON RESOLUTIONS, ANDREW S. FROST,

Hon. George Ashmun, of Massachusetts.

Hon. Washington Hunt, of New York.

Hon. J. F. Moore, of Oldham, England.

Hon. Jas. F. Moore, Senator from Ind.

Hon. J. Bowles, of Missouri.

Hon. J. R. Ingalls, of Pennsylvania.

Hon. Jas. F. Moore, of Indiana.

Hon. W. E. Dwyer, D. D., Washington.

B. F. French, Clerk, House of Representatives.

A. D. Hall, Esq., of Boston.

J. C. Bright, Senator from Tenn.

The meeting being duly organized, the Presi-

dent made a few introductory remarks, expressed his

deep sympathy for the suffering poor of Ireland.

He rejoiced to see so many persons present to re-

spond to the call which had been made for a meet-

ing to express national sympathy for the sufferings of a people upon whom a great calamity had fallen.

Having concluded his remarks—

Hon. George Ainsworth, chairman of the Com-

mittee on Resolutions, called upon Mr. Webster

to repeat some of resolutions which had been ad-

opted by the committee.

The Hon. DANIEL WEBSTER, Senator in Con-

gress from the State of Massachusetts, then rose and said:

I write great pleasure, Mr. President, in comply-

ing with the request of the committee, as expres-

sed by my honorable friend [Mr. Frost], his

claiming that he had no time to speak at this meeting, which I will submit to the meeting.

The occasion is quite a new one. A meeting

bringing together so many of the great men of

the nation, is unprecedented in Christleton in this age.

The calamities of Ireland have been heard and received throughout the country. They have

been reported in all American papers.

Newspapers have brought nations into their

neighborhood with each other, and we are now

as far removed from the rest of the world as

we are from the sun.

In this land of abundance we know

nothing by our own experience of famine, and

we have no greater example of people dying,

in families, than we have seen in Ireland.

We are not ignorant of the facts.

We are not ignorant of the causes.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not ignorant of the responsibility.

We are not ignorant of the consequences.

We are not ignorant of the remedies.

We are not ignorant of the results.

We are not

# THE NATIONAL ERA.

WASHINGTON, FEBRUARY 18, 1847.

## OUR SANCTUARY.

Our paper this week is decidedly heavy, but wonderfully exciting. There are junctures when an editor is obliged, by cause which his readers cannot understand, to crowd his columns with matter not calculated to give a very interesting physiognomy to his paper. In a little while, however, we shall have sea-room, and will then manage the ship in better style.

*Red and Iron.*—The first page of the *Era* is occupied daily with the report of the great national movement in behalf of the starving population of Ireland. We hope no reader will overlook it. Whatever is done for that suffering people should be done gradually and promptly. Let the benevolent address of the meeting of Washington be read by all, and its recommendations carried into immediate effect. At the request of the chairman of the committee appointed by the meeting, we had 2,000 extra copies of the *Era* printed and sent to the postmasters, for circulation west of the mountains. We hope they will distribute them as requested.

*Mr. Owen's Reply.* is inserted on our fourth page. As both sides of the question have been presented, we prefer that the discussion should cease for the present.

*Mr. Westworth's Exploration.*—At the request of Mr. Westworth, who has been so fiercely assailed by the Administration, organ and to whom, in conjunction with Brinkerhoff, King, Hamilton, Gilmer, and others, the country is under obligations, we publish the transcript of the *Wilmot* proviso, inserted on our fourth page of the *Era* his personal explanation, which was denied a place in the columns of the *Washington Union*, the paper that assailed him.

Our paper is a sort of Adulam's cave, in which the sweet singer of Israel took refuge! And every one that was in distress, and every one that was in debt, and every one that was disconsolate, gathered themselves unto him!

*Mr. Clay's* had allowed us a corrected report of his speech on the resolution to withdraw our armies from Mexico. We reader will find it on our first page. It will be seen that he has been misinformed, as the report now furnished does not justify the strictures that have been made on his position.

*Mr. Choute's Speech.*—By the aid of our accomplished reporter, we are enabled to present our readers with a report of the eloquent speech of Mr. Choute in the great case recently tried in the Supreme Court. We shall continue to furnish such reports as the paper in Washington has yet undertaken the task. We hope we are unable to understand why the proceedings and speeches in the Supreme Court of the United States are of so much less importance than those in Congress as to deserve no notice at all.

*John Smith, Jr.* has come to pass again. See fourth page.

*Correspondent.*—We have on hand several rich literary contributions, which will appear so soon as our Correspondent have adjourned. Our friends must be patient, as he believes himself in editorial infidelity. What our querist editor would make if he were to follow everybody's suggestion! One says: why publish such an article—what good? The editor being infallible, surely, why not publish said article—what harm? One hints that a little more steam would do no harm. May be so; but the pilot, being infallible, says he wants to become acquainted with the navigation first, let me run upon a snag. Another is delighted with the result in last week's Era, but a friend writes him that the editor seriously, deliberately tampered with the *Senate* of treason. We certainly could not afford to bring the wretched language equally unjust towards the upholders of slavery; and were we to do so, a worse violation would doubtless befall us than that inflicted on our neighbor; and that, too, without exciting his zeal for the liberty of the press. But, no master for all this. In every contest between privilege and right, between the press and any species of *organized* or unorganized, we cannot but sympathize with right, with the press. Witness the little of the press good for, if every expression on the press is to be nicely criticized, and if rather ribald, than otherwise, it will have just cause for initiating punishment on an editor? The Senate should have some faith in the ability of the people to decide on the justice of such assault upon its dignity. So difficult is it to define *accuracy* as that is of the press, and what measure of abuse demands punishment, that this important branch of American Congress, which is prohibited from framing any law that would restrain the press, would have done well had it left the subject to the judgment of the American People. Something should be "pardoned to the spirit of liberty?" All the press is best corrected by the use of the press. Neither privilege nor law should interfere, except for the punishment of *felony*, which is an offence legally defined, and the determination of which is to proceed according to the solemn forms of law, of the citizen and accused person.

Our friends are very kind. Through their attention we have been enabled to get a fine collection of aphorisms disseminated in popular K., which all hide their time. Our pugnacious holes have become a perfect chaos, which, however, will be shaped into order and beauty in due time. It is impossible even to name all the good things we have in store for our readers.

*An editorial* on the resolutions of the Massachusetts Liberty Convention, is laid over till next week.

"*Amicus.*"—We should have continued our remarks on "Wages Slavery" this week, but want of room causes us to lay them over.

A Communication addressed to David Webster is in type, but crowded out, &c.

## CONGRESS.

**QUESTIONS OF FRITHIE E.—WILMOT FROV-  
SO—EDWARDS, GILMER, AND CALHOUN IM-  
PORTANT DISCUSSIONS—JOHN Q. ADAMS.**

The interest of the question deserves it as does a *Congressional Record*. The bills have been passed; the surplus of money given to the slaveholders have been granted, the Whigs, generally, under the guidance of worldly politicians, while pronouncing the war occurred, have railed in real the Democrats in view of the where-withal to carry on the "as-senored" war triumphantly!

When the heart is full, it is apt to run over. Presidential aspirants are beginning to vie in the Senate. Passions long suppressed are bursting forth in their exertion. The spirit of fashion is very lively, giving birth to numerous, diverse, personalities, jealousies, dissensions. Remarkable scenes have been exhibited during the last week in the Capital.

## QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE.

First, we have an outbreak between a prominent member of the Democratic party from Illinois and the *Washington Union*. The member, choosing to be the chief editor of the organ of duty, in relation to a tax on tea and coffee, and the administration of the tax, is scarcely satisfied by an "organ." He rises in his place, and, in a personal explanation, which can find no place in the column of that paper, takes such vengeance upon his Democratic brother as he can.

Next, a leading member of the House, (Judge Douglass, of Illinois) eminent for his unflinching devotion to the Chief Executive, the very embodiment of the spirit of conservatism, where slavery is concerned, has, however, been compelled to defend the Administration, justified which the President himself, as a subsequent message showed, had promptly repudiated, rises in his place and moves the expulsion of the whole corps of reporters belonging to the *Washington Union*, for having been guilty of a false and soundless report of proceedings in which his omnious brothers from Illinois had participated. The subject was referred to a Select Committee, which finally failed to be discovered from the further consideration of the subject.

What is the matter? It is somewhat remarkable to see such a man leading an onslaught against the organ of an Administration to which he is so profoundly devoted.

But the ill-fated organ must run gauntlet of the Senate too. The editor in some ungrateful moments pens a stinging paragraph on the proceedings of the Senate in relation to the army bill, and, in other cases, follows with some severity as Medina in his fellow-soldiers with Spain, and Ampuila, a majority of that body, including many of his Democratic brethren, who had hitherto defected the draft of the bill rather than violate their convictions on a certain constitutional point. He is instantly taken under denials. Mr. Yulee, of Florida, moved his expulsion from the floor of the Senate, for a libelous attack on body. The question of privilege became one of absorbing interest, giving rise incidentally to a discussion on questions of general policy, and the movements of parties, which occupied three days. Mr.

Calhoun and his friends, to whom it is said, the editor of the *Union* owes his selection as the editor of the *Government paper*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*; but had there been no other cause of dissatisfaction, he would probably have overlooked this. What is, then, the key to his course? The Union has been sufficiently orthodox in relation to the Wilmot proviso? That is the question. The *Charleston Mercury*, which he read by all, and its recommendations carried into immediate effect. At the request of the chairman of the committee appointed by the meeting, we had 2,000 extra copies of the *Era* printed and sent to the postmasters, for circulation west of the mountains. We hope they will distribute them as requested.

*Mr. Owen's Reply* is inserted on our fourth page. As both sides of the question have been presented, we prefer that the discussion should cease for the present.

*Mr. Westworth's Exploration.*—At the request of Mr. Westworth, who has been so fiercely assailed by the Administration, organ and to whom, in conjunction with Brinkerhoff, King, Hamilton, Gilmer, and others, the country is under obligations, we publish the transcript of the *Wilmot* proviso, inserted on our fourth page of the *Era* his personal explanation, which was denied a place in the columns of the *Washington Union*, the paper that assailed him.

Our paper is a sort of Adulam's cave, in which the sweet singer of Israel took refuge! And every one that was in distress, and every one that was in debt, and every one that was disconsolate, gathered themselves unto him!

*Mr. Clay's* had allowed us a corrected report of his speech on the resolution to withdraw our armies from Mexico. We reader will find it on our first page. It will be seen that he has been misinformed, as the report now furnished does not justify the strictures that have been made on his position.

*Mr. Choute's Speech.*—By the aid of our accomplished reporter, we are enabled to present our readers with a report of the eloquent speech of Mr. Choute in the great case recently tried in the Supreme Court. We shall continue to furnish such reports as the paper in Washington has yet undertaken the task. We hope we are unable to understand why the proceedings and speeches in the Supreme Court of the United States are of so much less importance than those in Congress as to deserve no notice at all.

*John Smith, Jr.* has come to pass again. See fourth page.

*Correspondent.*—We have on hand several rich literary contributions, which will appear so soon as our Correspondent have adjourned. Our friends must be patient, as he believes himself in editorial infidelity. What our querist editor would make if he were to follow everybody's suggestion! One says: why publish such an article—what good? The editor being infallible, surely, why not publish said article—what harm? One hints that a little more steam would do no harm. May be so; but the pilot, being infallible, says he wants to become acquainted with the navigation first, let me run upon a snag. Another is delighted with the result in last week's Era, but a friend writes him that the editor seriously, deliberately tampered with the *Senate* of treason. We certainly could not afford to bring the wretched language equally unjust towards the upholders of slavery; and were we to do so, a worse violation would doubtless befall us than that inflicted on our neighbor; and that, too, without exciting his zeal for the liberty of the press. But, no master for all this. In every contest between privilege and right, between the press and any species of *organized* or unorganized, we cannot but sympathize with right, with the press. Witness the little of the press good for, if every expression on the press is to be nicely criticized, and if rather ribald, than otherwise, it will have just cause for initiating punishment on an editor?

The Senate should have some faith in the ability of the people to decide on the justice of such assault upon its dignity. So difficult is it to define *accuracy* as that is of the press, and what measure of abuse demands punishment, that this important branch of American Congress, which is prohibited from framing any law that would restrain the press, would have done well had it left the subject to the judgment of the American People. Something should be "pardoned to the spirit of liberty?" All the press is best corrected by the use of the press. Neither privilege nor law should interfere, except for the punishment of *felony*, which is an offence legally defined, and the determination of which is to proceed according to the solemn forms of law, of the citizen and accused person.

Our friends are very kind. Through their attention we have been enabled to get a fine collection of aphorisms disseminated in popular K., which all hide their time. Our pugnacious holes have become a perfect chaos, which, however, will be shaped into order and beauty in due time. It is impossible even to name all the good things we have in store for our readers.

*An editorial* on the resolutions of the Massachusetts Liberty Convention, is laid over till next week.

"*Amicus.*"—We should have continued our remarks on "Wages Slavery" this week, but want of room causes us to lay them over.

A Communication addressed to David Webster is in type, but crowded out, &c.

## CONGRESS.

**QUESTIONS OF FRITHIE E.—WILMOT FROV-  
SO—EDWARDS, GILMER, AND CALHOUN IM-  
PORTANT DISCUSSIONS—JOHN Q. ADAMS.**

The interest of the question deserves it as does a *Congressional Record*. The bills have been passed; the surplus of money given to the slaveholders have been granted, the Whigs, generally, under the guidance of worldly politicians, while pronouncing the war occurred, have railed in real the Democrats in view of the where-withal to carry on the "as-senored" war triumphantly!

When the heart is full, it is apt to run over. Presidential aspirants are beginning to vie in the Senate. Passions long suppressed are bursting forth in their exertion. The spirit of fashion is very lively, giving birth to numerous, diverse, personalities, jealousies, dissensions. Remarkable scenes have been exhibited during the last week in the Capital.

**QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE.**

First, we have an outbreak between a prominent member of the Democratic party from Illinois and the *Washington Union*. The member, choosing to be the chief editor of the organ of duty, in relation to a tax on tea and coffee, and the administration of the tax, is scarcely satisfied by an "organ."

He rises in his place, and moves the expulsion of the whole corps of reporters belonging to the *Washington Union*, for having been guilty of a false and soundless report of proceedings in which his omnious brothers from Illinois had participated. The subject was referred to a Select Committee, which finally failed to be discovered from the further consideration of the subject.

What is the matter? It is somewhat remarkable to see such a man leading an onslaught against the organ of an Administration to which he is so profoundly devoted.

But the ill-fated organ must run gauntlet of the Senate too. The editor in some ungrateful moments pens a stinging paragraph on the proceedings of the Senate in relation to the army bill, and, in other cases, follows with some severity as Medina in his fellow-soldiers with Spain, and Ampuila, a majority of that body, including many of his Democratic brethren, who had hitherto defected the draft of the bill rather than violate their convictions on a certain constitutional point. He is instantly taken under denials. Mr. Yulee, of Florida, moved his expulsion from the floor of the Senate, for a libelous attack on body. The question of privilege became one of absorbing interest, giving rise incidentally to a discussion on questions of general policy, and the movements of parties, which occupied three days. Mr.

a still later period, Mr. Giddings was subject to constant contumacy and abuse for exposing the same right, and every device of despotism was adopted to suppress freedom of speech. Last winter the gas was taken off, and petitions were received; and this winter, discussion on the subject of slavery has become almost commonplace. No master what the winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden change in the course of Mr. Calhoun? Doubtless his sense of privilege was offended by the editor of the *Union*, and who last winter were on the most amicable terms with the Administration, are the prime movers of this as assault upon its organ; while its chief defence is undertaken by a Senator who, as Chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, received during the last session, the out direct from the President!

Strange movements! Why this sudden



